



# WALKING THE LINE

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# Common Goals for Liberal Arts Courses

- ▣ Improve computational ability to improve thought processes and organizational skills.
- ▣ Illustrate that mathematics is more than balancing a checkbook
- ▣ Convey the usefulness & beauty of mathematics



Liberal Arts mathematics  
courses:

time versus last chances



# CBU's Liberal Arts courses introduce the basic linear, quadratic, & exponential models

*Do students see these as techniques to be memorized  
to complete a graduation requirement?*



Activity is a welcome break  
from lecture and engages  
students.



# Discoveries with student generated data

Students form groups of 3 or 4

- Calculator
- Motion detector
- Data collection device
  - We use CBL's (calculator-based laboratories)



# Walking Lines with the CBL

- ▣ Experiment with the equipment to see what data they are recording.
- ▣ Walk to get graphs of increasing, decreasing, horizontal lines; vary the steepness





- ▣ How do distance, time, speed relate to data?
- ▣ Trace data to compute average speed, equations of the lines





# Walking a Parabola

- ▣ After realizing that constant speed yields a line, students are asked to walk a parabola.
- ▣ ROUGH approximations are acceptable
- ▣ Guided questions lead to varying average speeds on this graph

# Dropping a “Ball”

- ▣ Several tries to get something that looks “right”

- ▣ Why might one get horizontal line segments?

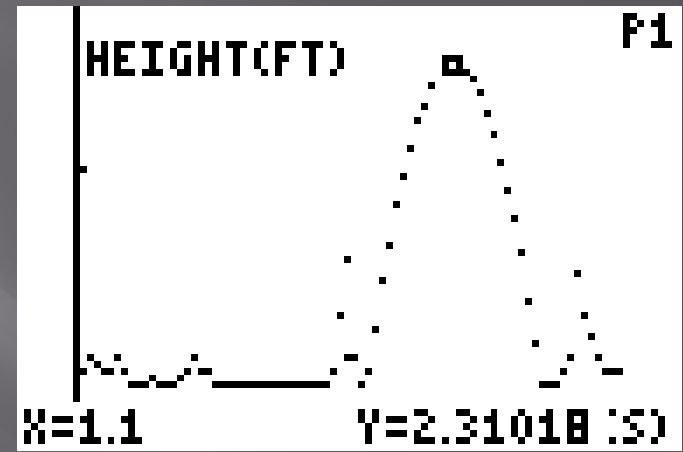


- ▣ What type function might model the data?

- ▣ Find a regression model with calculator

# Tossing an Object

- ▣ Try to get that perfect parabola
- ▣ Why is it a parabola?
- ▣ Much better than trying to “walk a parabola”



# Cooling Curves *a different day*

Exponential curves using temperature sensors

- Boiling water
- Ice water
- Aluminum foil





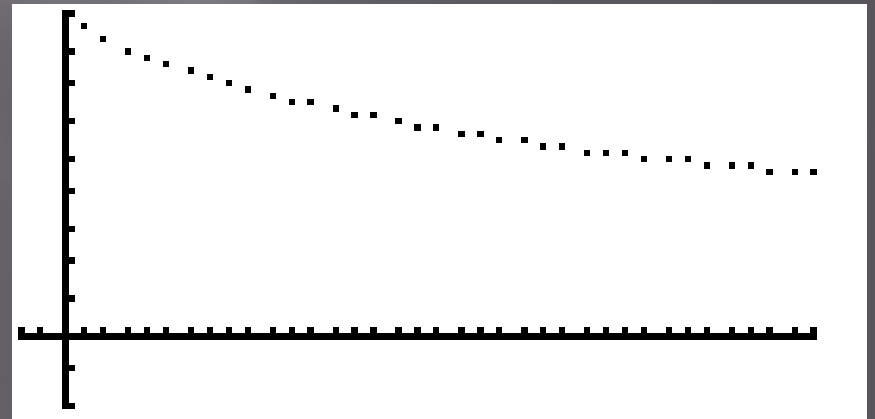
- ▣ Students are usually amazed at the accuracy of the of the exponential functions.
- ▣ Trace to get two points & find equation of exponential function

Viewing Window

$$x\text{Min} = -2 \quad y\text{Min} = -20$$

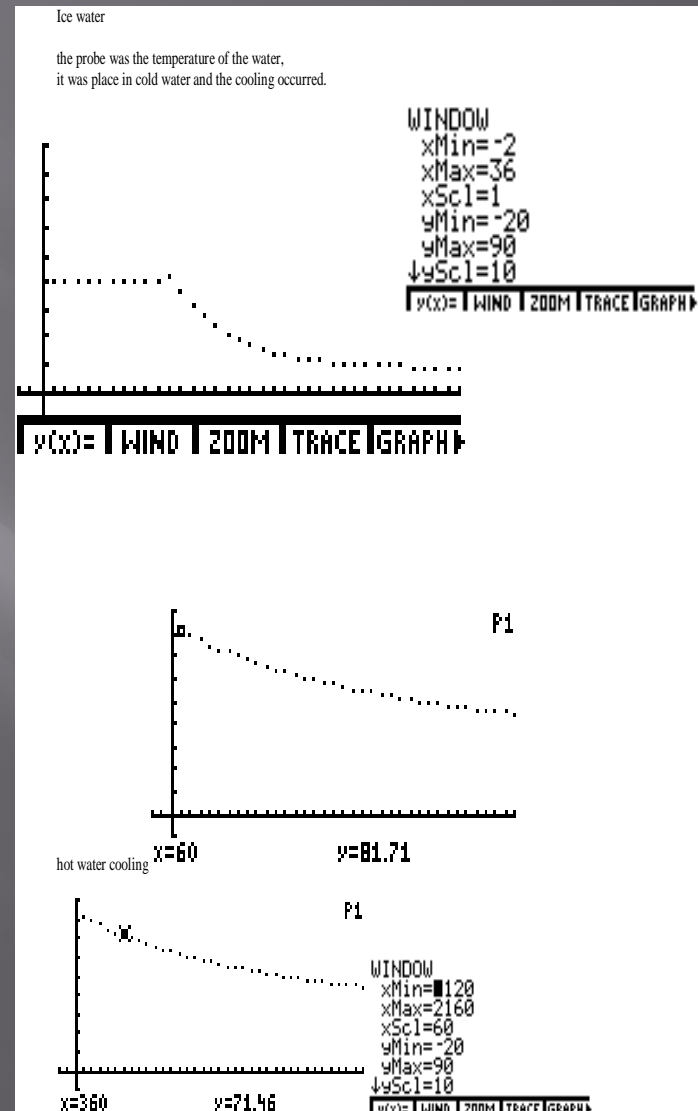
$$x\text{Max} = 36 \quad y\text{Max} = 90$$

$$x\text{Scl} = 1 \quad y\text{Scl} = 10$$





- Transfer graphs to a Word document to save, compare, share with class when some groups' models don't quite work in the time allowed.





# Final Exam Question: What did you find most interesting or valuable about the course?

Some excerpts:

- ▣ It was cool that we were able to see exponential curves and both quadratic and linear models in things that we experience everyday.

- ▣ I also found the CBL experiment to be fun, yet I learned a lot at the same time.
- ▣ The most interesting thing about this course was the use of the CBL's. I liked using those and relating them to the real world.



*Proud of their  
parabolas!*

- ▣ I liked doing the CBL stuff and our party.
- ▣ The most interesting thing was the unique problems such as the ball drop with the motion detector. The most valuable part was that for once in a math class I didn't feel stupid.

Discoveries with the CBL and  
the Motion Detector

Thank you for your attention.

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